

103<sup>D</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

# H. J. RES. 65

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution to provide for the direct popular election of the President and Vice President of the United States.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 6, 1993

Mr. WHEAT introduced the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## JOINT RESOLUTION

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution to provide for the direct popular election of the President and Vice President of the United States.

1       *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*  
2       *of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*  
3       (two-thirds of each House concurring therein), That the  
4       following article is proposed as an amendment to the Con-  
5       stitution of the United States to be valid only if ratified  
6       by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States

1 within seven years of the date of its submission by the  
2 Congress:

3 “ARTICLE —

4 “SECTION 1. The President and Vice President shall  
5 be elected by the people of the several States and the dis-  
6 trict constituting the seat of government of the United  
7 States.

8 “SECTION 2. The electors in each State shall have  
9 the qualifications requisite for electors of Senators and  
10 Representatives in Congress from that State, except that  
11 the legislature of any State may prescribe lesser qualifica-  
12 tions with respect to residence and Congress may establish  
13 uniform residence and age qualifications.

14 “SECTION 3. The persons having the greatest number  
15 of votes for President and Vice President shall be elected,  
16 if such number be at least a majority of the whole number  
17 of votes cast for such offices. If no persons have such num-  
18 ber, a runoff election shall be held in which the choice  
19 of President and Vice President shall be made from the  
20 persons who received the two highest numbers of votes for  
21 each office.

22 “SECTION 4. The days for such elections shall be de-  
23 termined by Congress. The times, places, and manner of  
24 holding such election and entitlement to inclusion on the  
25 ballot shall be prescribed in each State by the legislature

1 thereof; but the Congress may at any time by law make  
2 or alter such regulations. The Congress shall prescribe by  
3 law the time, place, and manner in which the results of  
4 such elections shall be ascertained and declared. Any run-  
5 off election under the second sentence of section 3 shall  
6 be held within thirty calendar days after the results of the  
7 election involved have been so ascertained and declared.

8       “SECTION 5. Each elector shall cast a single vote  
9 jointly applicable to President and Vice President. Names  
10 of candidates shall not be joined unless they shall have  
11 consented thereto and no candidate shall consent to his  
12 or her name being joined with that of more than one other  
13 person.

14       “SECTION 6. The Congress may by law provide for  
15 the case of the death of any candidate for President or  
16 Vice President before the day on which the President-elect  
17 or a Vice President-elect has been chosen; and for the case  
18 of a tie in any election.

19       “SECTION 7. This article shall take effect one year  
20 after the twenty-first day of January following ratifica-  
21 tion.”.

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